# Natalia

# Journal of The Natal Society Foundation

www.natalia.org.za

# A synopsis of articles published in Natalia 1-45 compiled by John Deane.

In addition to the articles listed below, each issue contains a Notes and Queries section, book reviews, a select list of recent publications and research relevant to Natal, and obituaries of prominent persons in the province.

#### #1 (SEPTEMBER 1971)

Natal 1846-1851 (Reprint) - John Bird

H W D Manson, poet and playwright, and his connections with Natal – C van Heyningen

Perception of landscape in Natal: the geographer's point of view – N C Pollock

A new cathedral centre for Pietermaritzburg – Kenneth B Hallowes

A first list of Natal Artists, 1824–1910 (Occasional list) – J A

Register of societies and institutions (Occasional list) - C deB Webb

#### #2 (SEPTEMBER 1972)

The Reitz-Shepstone correspondence (Reprint)

A house for Harry: an architect looks at the former residence of Harry Escombe – B T Kearney

Lieutenant Joseph Nourse, early Natal pioneer and Port Captain – Jean Nourse

Wilderness and environment - Ian Player

The origins of the Natal Society: Chapter 1, Early Pietermaritzburg – U E M Judd

Maps of Natal and Zululand 1824–1910 (Occasional list) – R A

Register of societies and institutions (Occasional list) - C deB Webb

#### #3 (SEPTEMBER 1973)

Captain Allen F Gardiner's Natal Journal for 1838 (Previously unpublished piece)

Sir Theophilus Shepstone and his local critics (Reprint)

Town and regional planning in Natal - R A Pistorius

A note on the centenary of a famous school (Hilton College) – Neville Nuttall

Speech by His Honour the Administrator at the opening of the Hall of Natal History at the Natal Museum on 8<sup>th</sup> November 1972

History of the wattle industry in Natal – S P Sherry

The origins of the Natal Society: Chapter 2,  $1845-46 - U \to M$  Judd

Natal mission stations (Occasional list) – R A Brown

Register of societies and institutions  $(Occasional\ list) - C\ deB$  Webb

#### #4 (DECEMBER 1974)

Brief biographies to commemorate the 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the first settlement at Port Natal: Francis Farewell by R J Gadsden; Henry Francis Fynn by J B Wright; James Saunders King by B J T Leverton; Nathaniel Isaacs by Louis Herrman; John Cane by B J T Leverton; Henry Ogle by R E Gordon; Thomas Halstead by B J T Leverton; John Ross by R E Gordon

Captain Allen F Gardiner: A memoir by his wife, written for his grandson Allen (Unpublished manuscript)

Discovering the Natal flora – A W Bayer

Natal Land and Colonization Company in colonial times – A J Christopher

The origins of the Natal Society: Chapter 3,  $1847-1849-U\to M$  Judd

Register of societies and institutions (Occasional list) – U E M  $\,$  Judd

#### # 5 (DECEMBER 1975)

From the Cape to Natal and back, 1846– the journal of an unknown visitor (Previously unpublished piece) – ed. B J T Leverton

The defence of Ekowe (Reprint) - Lieut W N Lloyd

A one-time mecca for ornithologists - P A Clancey

Previous homes of the Natal Society Library – U E M Judd

The duke's people (the Duke of Buccleuch's emigrant party to Richmond, Natal) – Jean Nourse

The origins of the Natal Society: Chapter 4, 1850-1851; Chapter 5, May  $1851-U \to M$  Judd

An Index to Professor A F Hattersley's Portrait of a City – H M Baudert

Register of societies and institutions (Occasional list) –  $M\ P$  Moberly

#### #6 (DECEMBER 1976)

Colenso's greatest sermon – J Clark

'What doth the Lord require of us?' (Reprint) – J W Colenso

The origins of the Natal Society: Chapter 6, 1851 – U E M Judd A curiosity of Natal settler literature: *Viator:A poem of a voyager's leisure hours* (London, 1854) by John Coventry – J Clark

Register of societies and institutions (Occasional list) - M P Moberly

#### #7 (DECEMBER 1977)

A rare piece of Africana (Article introducing the Reprint) – S P M Spencer

First impressions of Natal by a Perthshire ploughman (Reprint) – Thomas Duff

All aboard for Howick! - W H Bizley

The embossed postage stamps of Natal, 1857-69 - E C Wright

Portrait of my friend Magqubu Ntombela - Ian Player

The incident of the Brazilia and the Revd Pieter Ham – Gordon W Haddon

The father of Natal botany, John Medley Wood – Rudolf G Strey

# #8 (DECEMBER 1978)

(Anglo-Zulu War commemorative issue)

A Zulu boy's recollections of the Zulu War (Reprint) – Ed. C deB Webb

Pre-Shakan age-group formation among the northern Nguni – John B Wright

Lines of power: the High Commissioner, the telegraph and the war of 1879 – C deB Webb

Isandlwana and the passing of a proconsul – J A Benyon

Saving the Queen's Colour - J A Verbeek

Soldiers' letters from the Zulu War - Frank Emery

Ethnomusicology and its relationship to some aspects of music in Cetshwayo's time – P Weinberg

Durban, February 1879 (Reprint of a contemporary document)

#### #9 (DECEMBER 1979)

On a tough missionary post in Zululand, Part 1 (Reprint) – Friedrich Volker, trans. from the German by Helen Feist, ed. Charles Ballard

 $Institute\ of\ Natural\ Resources-John\ Hanks$ 

William Stanger and the early years of cartography in Natal, 1845-1854 – Christopher Merrett

#### # 10 (DECEMBER 1980)

On a tough missionary post in Zululand, Part 2 (Reprint) – Friedrich Volker, trans. from the German by Helen Feist, ed. Charles Ballard

The Battle of Ivuna (or Ndunu Hill) - J P C Laband

The Voortrekker dorps of Natal – R F Haswell

The opening of the railway between Durban and Pietermaritzburg 100 years ago – B Martin

The Special Collections of the Natal Society Library – A S C Hooper

# # 11 (DECEMBER 1981)

Lofthouse letters from Natal (Previously unpublished piece) – Ed. Shelagh Spencer

Soldiers' letters from the First Anglo–Boer War, 1880–1 – Frank Emery

The meaning of Majuba for Natal – W R Guest

Images of the Natal Drakensberg – John Pickles

The Anglican diocese of Natal: a saga of division and healing – Ian D Darby

FitzPatrick, Natal and the unification of South Africa – W R Guest

\* Index of Natalia nos. 1–10 – D J Buckley and M P Moberly

#### #12 (DECEMBER 1982)

Roadside memories: the reminiscences of A E Smith of Thornville – Ed. Shelagh Spencer

Colonial Coalopolis: the establishment and growth of Dundee – Sheila Henderson

In search of Mr Botha: an investigation into a Natal place name – Robin W Lamplough

The 1882 Norwegian emigration to Natal – Frederick Hale The Umsindusi: a 'third-rate stream'? – Trevor Wills

Mariannhill centenary: a look at the early years – Joy B Brain

#### #13 (DECEMBER 1983)

(Bishop J W Colenso commemorative issue)

Praying for rain: a sermon preached by Bishop Colenso (Reprint) with introduction by Ian Darby

Ekukanyeni (sic) in 1857 (Reprint)

A remarkable survey: the Natal scene at Union - W H Bizley

The historical image of King Cetshwayo of Zululand: a centennial comment – Charles Ballard

'Natal Literature': a scrap of history and a glance at some poems – Colin Gardner

The oldest houses in Pietermaritzburg – R W Brann and Robert F Haswell

The Colenso cases: a perspective of law in nineteenth-century  $Natal-P\ R\ Spiller$ 

## # 14 (DECEMBER 1984)

Old days at N.U.C. – by a foundation professor (Reprint) – Alexander Petrie

Early 'varsity days – by a foundation student (Reprint) – S E Lamond

John William Bews: a commemorative note – William Bizley The Revd John David Jenkins (1828-76), Canon of the Cathedral of Natal (Natal Society Annual Lecture) – Frank Emery

The great flood of 1856 – Pamela Barnes

Durban's court-house: its opening and early years – Peter Spiller Beyond school: some developments in higher education in Durban in the 1920s and the influence of Mabel Palmer – Sylvia Vietzen

'The fate of the natives': black Durban and African ideology – Maynard Swanson

Sense or fashion!: Victorian architecture in Durban - Brian Kearney

The New Republicans: a centennial reappraisal of the 'Nieuwe Republiek' (1884–88) – Graham Dominy

#### # 15 (NOVEMBER 1985)

(Commemoration issue: 125<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the arrival of Natal's first indentured labourers from India)

Letter from S. John (Unpublished manuscript) – Ed. Surendra Bhana

Interview with Mr Sam Chetty of Pietermaritzburg (Oral history) – Moray Comrie

125 Years: the arrival of Natal's Indians in pictures (Photographic essay) – Joy B Brain

Reducing the Indian population to a 'manageable compass': a study of the South African assisted emigration scheme of 1927 – Uma Shashikant Mesthrie

Indian townscape features in Pietermaritzburg – Robert F Haswell

Health and disease in white settlers in colonial Natal – Joy B Brain

Brother Nivard Streicher: architect of Mariannhill 1884-1922 – Robert Brusse

Architects versus Catholics: the Emmanuel Cathedral controversy – Peter Spiller

A brief history of the farm Bosch Hoek - Maryna Fraser

#### # 16 (NOVEMBER 1986)

The early African press in Natal (Reprint) – Ed. Sheila Meintjies Putting the Playhouse together again – Gordon Small

The indigenous forests of colonial Natal and Zululand – Donal P McCracken

Dick King: a modest hero – Jacqueline A Kalley

The Natal Provincial Council 1910-1986 – A Bozas

The oldest houses in Pietermaritzburg reconsidered – J André Labuschagne

#### #17 (DECEMBER 1987)

The centenary of Pietermaritzburg (Reprint) – G H Calpin Heraldry in Natal (Natal Society Annual Lecture) – F G Brownell

Pietermaritzburg: the missing decades (1920s and 1930s) – W H Bizley

Douglas Livingstone – Natal poet? – David Robbins Hillcrest and its contribution to Natal education – Robin Lamplough

Paul Carton Sykes, 1903–1983 – Joy B Brain

Mary Stainbank: sculptress of Natal - Melanie Hillebrand

#### #18 (DECEMBER 1988)

Deux ans à Natal, Part 1-M Bourbon, trans. from the French by Fleur Webb, ed. C deB Webb.

Alan Paton: often admired, sometimes criticized, usually misunderstood – Colin Gardner

Her Majesty's loyal and devoted Trekker leader, Petrus Lafras Uys – Ian S Uys

Commercial coal-mining in Natal a centennial appraisal – Bill Guest

The Natal Society Museum (1851–1904): potentialities and problems – Shirley Brooks

Italians in Pietermaritzburg - George Candy

Planning and planners: issues to be addressed in the Natal-KwaZulu region – P S Robinson

# # 19 (DECEMBER 1989)

Deux ans à Natal, Part 2-M Bourbon, trans. from the French by Fleur Webb, ed. C deB Webb

The journal of William Clayton Humphreys: Port Natal to the Zulu country August–October 1851 (Reprint) – ed. Julie Pridmore

Pietermaritzburg's imperial postscript: Fort Napier from 1910 to 1925 – Graham Dominy

The political career of Mr Reid's 'ten wheeler' - W H Bizley

#### # 20 (DECEMBER 1990)

Deux ans à Natal, Part 3 (Reprint) – M Bourbon, trans. from the French by Fleur Webb, ed. C deB Webb

George Russell's account of the wreck of the *Minerva* (Original manuscript) – Ed. Shelagh Spencer

The locust invasion of Zululand 1933–1937 – Anthony Minnaar Rabies in Natal – Susan Blendulf

The Rall conversations - W H Bizley

# #21 (DECEMBER 1991)

The early Chinese mariners, Natal and the future (Natal Society Annual Lecture) – David Willers

Colenso letters – Brenda Nicholls

The tradition of Hindu firewalking in Natal – Alleyn Diesel

The influence of the geology of Durban on the supply of water from wells to the early settlers – T E Francis

The centenary of the Augustinian sisters in Natal – Joy B Brain \* Index of *Natalia* nos. 1–20 – D J Buckley and M P Moberly

#### #22 (DECEMBER 1992)

(Dedicated to the memory of Colin de Berri Webb, 1930–1992, founding editor of *Natalia*)

Tributes to Colin Webb – John Laband and Colin Gardner

The reminiscences of Thomas Green (Previously unpublished piece) – Graham Dominy

Lutherans, Germans, Hermannsburgers – Hans-Jürgen Oschadleus

Nothing of value: the British soldier and loot during the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879 – Ian Knight

The Natal Microscopical Society (1878–1885?) – Cornelis Plug National Monuments: a new focus in Natal – Andrew Hall

#### #23/24 (DECEMBER 1993 & 1994)

Issues in tertiary education (Natal Society Annual Lecture) – Brenda Gourley

Piet Hogg's reminiscences (Previously unpublished piece) – Ed. Pat Merrett

Game conservation in Zululand 1824–1947: changing perspectives – Beverley Ellis

Lake St Lucia and the Eastern Shores: the role of the Natal Parks Board in the Environmental Impact Report – Bill Bainbridge Of mountains and money: Bergwatch and threats to the Drakensberg – Jon White

Gandhi's Natal: the state of the Colony in 1893 – Bill Guest U-Boats off Natal: the local ocean war, 1942–1944 – Bill Bizley

#### # 25 (DECEMBER 1995)

By post cart to Harding (Previously unpublished piece) – Mary Moore, ed. Bill Bizley

Interview: A trip to see the Prince of Wales (Oral history) – Bill Bizley

Racist attitudes and prison reform in George Webb Hardy's *The Prince* and *The Black Peril* – Frederick Hale

Bertram Mitford and the Bambatha Rebellion - J A Kearney

The Horticulturists, Freedom Radio and the Erase Erasmus Society: Pietermaritzburg-based protest against the Nationalist government in the 1950s and early 1960s – Mark Coghlan

Comrades of a particular type: an alternative history of the marathon, 1921–1983 – Christopher Merrett

The Natal Society Library 1975–1995 – David Buckley More about the U-Boats – Bill Bizley

#### #26 (MAY 1997)

'No recollections worth recording ...': the 2/5<sup>th</sup> in Natal, 1863-64 (Previously unpublished piece) – John Dickson

Alice Werner's 'Kisimus' at Bishopstowe (Reprint) – Ed. Brenda Nicholls

'When I was concerned with great men and great events': Sir Henry Rider Haggard in Natal – Steven Coan

'We come unto our fathers' God; their rock is our salvation': the story of the Metropolitan Methodist Church, 1846–1996 – David Buckley

Wooden railway on Durban's Bluff - Terry Hutson

#### #27 (DECEMBER 1997)

(Issue commemorating the 500<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Vasco da Gama's voyage of discovery)

Catherine Portsmouth's letter (Previously unpublished piece) – Ed. Shelagh Spencer

Vasco da Gama and the naming of Natal – Brian Stuckenberg

What Da Gama missed on his way to Sofala – Gavin Whitelaw Hlobane: a new perspective – Huw Jones

Scratching out one's days (Pietermaritzburg prison graffiti)—Adrian Koopman

#### #28 (DECEMBER 1998)

'I travelled to other worlds' by a Zulu (Reprint)

Exotic yet often colourless. The imported place names of KwaZulu-Natal – Elwyn Jenkins

Toponymic Lapses in Zulu place names – Phyllis J.N. Zungu

The pioneer Natal settler house – Dennis Radford

Barracks and hostels. A heritage conservation case for worker housing in Natal – Robert Home

An environmental manifesto for the greater Pietermaritzburg area – Dai Herbert and Gavin Whitelaw

#### #29 (DECEMBER 1999)

(Issue commemorating the Anglo-Boer War of 1899–1902)

The Battle of Talana Hill, as described in the campaign journal of Lt. R. Ernest Reade DSO (Reprint)

Mary Moore writes of war – Ed. Sylvia Vietzen (Previously unpublished piece)

'It was the best of times, it was the worst of times.' Natal and the Anglo-Boer War of 1899-1902 – Bill Guest

A glimpse into Bushman presence in the Anglo-Boer War – F.E. Prins

Maritzburg during the siege of Natal . Life in the capital as reflected in the  $Natal\ Witness\ October\ 1899$  to March  $1900-Bill\ Bizley$ 

#### #30 (DECEMBER 2000)

A Byrne settler's experiences in early Natal (A K Murray) (Previously unpublished piece) – Ed. Shelagh Spencer

Une souvenir du France – Stephen Kotze

"King Solomon's mines" at Otto's bluff – Stephen Coan

Mediation efforts in troubled times – Michael Nuttall

Memories of a country doctor's daughter – Esmé Hennessy

Peace on earth and mercy mild: KwaZulu-Natal Anglo-Boer War Centenary defies its critics. – J W Parker

An Empress in Zululand – John Laband

New legislation for cultural change - G Whitelaw

# #31 (DECEMBER 2001)

Note from the President of the Natal Society

The Natal Society 1851–1951 – Alan Hattersley (Reprint)

The Natal Literary Society Bazaar 1876 – Lady Barker (Reprint) Dedicated lives: Miss Sue Judd and Miss Pamela Reid – Jewel Koopman

Post carts in southern Natal and East Griqualand – Ken Strachan and Milner Snell

Maqhamusela Khanyile's life and testimony – Margarete Nürnberger

Alan Paton and Neville Nuttall: a literary friendship – Jolyon Nuttall

The J H Hofmeyr Memorial Trust in Natal 1949–2000 – John Deane

Maritzburg's most famous accident - Bill Bizley

Review Essay: At the altar of ethnography – Benedict Carton

#### #32 (DECEMBER 2002)

Ten Weeks in Natal. Bishop Colenso reconnoitres. Extracts from the bishop's book written after his first visit to Natal in 1854. Some Letters of Frank Colenso from Bishopstowe in 1900. Sport and Race in Colonial Natal – Christopher Merrett The Tale of a White Elephant. A marine residence for the Governor of Natal – J.L. McCracken A boy and a waterfall – John Conyngham

#### #33 (DECEMBER 2003)

From the very beginning to the very end. The Anglo-Boer War diary (1999–1902) of John Bertram Nicholson (edited by Mark Coghlan)

A portrait of a mindset. Poetry in *The Natal Witness* November 1899 to February 1900 – Bill Bizley

One hundred years. The fortunes (and misfortunes) of the Tatham Art Gallery collections – Brendan Bell

On location in Ixopo. The filming of *Cry, the Beloved Country* in 1950 – Stephen Coan

Bambatha's personal rebellion - Paul Thompson

#### #34 (DECEMBER 2004)

William Hursthouse's Pietermaritzburg Journal 1847–8
– edited by Shelagh O'Byrne Spencer
From the very beginning to the very end (Part 2)
Unsung heroes. The trek-ox and the opening of Natal – Bill

Veterinary pioneers. The story of Allerton Veterinary Laboratory – Brian Davies

Bizlev

The names and the naming of Durban – Adrian Koopman The creation of an African university – Sharon Dell

#### #35 (DECEMBER 2005)

History of the Natal Native Horse – R C Samuelson An account of the Zulu rebellion of 1906 – Benjamin Colenbrander

The record of a racist killer? William Harte – Mark Coghlan From Wesleyan origins to modern times: A history of Verulam – Amber Ramdass and members of the Verulam Historical Society

Benedict Wallet Vilakazi : Poet in exile – Adrian Koopman The 'new' Grey's Hospital in an era of transformation – Bill Guest

New names for old: Transformation in the streets of Pietermaritzburg – Adrian Koopman and John Deane

# #36/37 (DECEMBER 2007)

My first African excursion (1853) – Marianne Faure (ed. Val Ward)

Pietermaritzburg Gold: The Natal Camp. – Keith Greggor Scouting in Pietermaritzburg 1908 to 2007 – Graham Harrison Shield, Symbolism and Identity: Post-colonial Heraldry in KwaZulu-Natal – Adrian Koopman

#### #38 (DECEMBER 2008)

Ruined by a Flood: a disastrous flooding of the Mngeni River in 1856 – Eliza Whigham Feilden

Fabian Connections: Bernard Shaw in Natal, 1935 – Sylvia Vietzen

Indian Family Businesses in Natal, 1870–1950 – Kalpana Hiralal A Horse, a Singer and a Prince: two busy months in the life of Pietermaritzburg – Bill Bizley

Bhambatha's Family Tree: Oral Evidence New and Old – P.S. Thompson

#### #39 (DECEMBER 2009)

Visits to the dentist – 1873 style – Extracts from the diary of Nelly Shire

'The general appearance of things is as of old'. The Colenso

Homestead at Bishopstowe – Brian Kearney

The causes of the Anglo-Zulu War of 1879 – Damian O'Connor The war-readiness and military effectiveness of the Zulu forces in the 1879 Anglo-Zulu War. – John Laband

Social control and communal resistance: African football in Pietermaritzburg, 1920–74 – Christopher Merrett

Stella Aurorae : Establishing KwaZulu-Natal's first university

– Bill Guest

Memory, identity and inheritance amongst Zululand traders – Debbie Whelan

#### #40 (DECEMBER 2010)

Towards a new labour dispensation: Background to the arrival of Indians in Natal in 1860 – Duncan du Bois

The first public railway in South Africa: The Point to Durban Railway of 1860 – Michael Cottrell

Natal Afrikaners as loyalists during the Anglo-Boer War (1899–1902) – Johan Wassermann

Pietermaritzburg Concentration Cam p – Elizabeth van Heyningen

A war crime in Pietermaritzburg - Stephen Coan

'I see you': Two marches and the fall of a Champion - W.H. Bizley

Making the man, keeping the boy: Van de Ruit's *Spud* phenomenon in context – Janice Robertson

#### #41 (DECEMBER 2011)

Emergency of the State: Detention Without Trial in Pieter-Maritzburg and the Natal Midlands, 1986–90 – Christopher Merrett

World War Two Flying-boats over the Zululand Coast – Jeff Gaisford

Lightning Birds and Thunder Trees – Adrian Koopman Doctors, Scholars and Liberals: 120 Years on the King's School Grounds – Rupert Denham

Colonial riverport shipping on the South Coast - Duncan du Bois

Early days with the Natal Parks Board: Some personal reminiscences by a former Principal Scientific Officer – Bob Crass

# #42 (DECEMBER 2012)

Barbara Tyrell's Caravan Verse — Elwyn Jenkins A jubilee in a turbulent year — Vertrees C. Malherbe Sugar and settlers: early Isipingo — Duncan Du Bois A tale of two phoenixes: The Colonial Building and its architect

William Powell – Stephen Coan Gandhi and some contemporary African leaders from KwaZulu-

Natal – Anil Nauriya
"A setback to the harmonious race relations in this charming city
of scented flowers": the August 1959 riots in Pietermaritzburg – Sibongiseni Mkhize

Gun accidents in early KwaZulu-Natal - Roger Ingle

# #43 (DECEMBER 2013)

A refugee orphan in KwaZulu-Natal – Jan Heronim Zacharewicz

A small civil war: political conflict in the Pietermaritzburg region in the 1980s and early 1990s – Christopher Merrett The Edendale Welfare Society – Joy Roberts (ed. Jean Hey) Thomas Reynolds, South Coast MLC 1880-1885: A profile –Duncan Du Bois

Snow in, or on the outskirts of, Pietermaritzburg (1851-2013) – P. G. Alcock

The Bhengu Gallery renovation at Centocow mission – Stephen Kotze

Restraint and richness in the ceramic work of Juliet Armstrong
-Terence King

Sioux/Zulu – the Battle for Indentity in the Age of Progress –W.M. Bizley

### #44 (DECEMBER 2014)

Early proposed roads in the KwaZulu-Natal Drakensberg

#### - Val Ward

The outbreak of the Great War. How Pietermaritzburg reacted - Paul Thompson

Sydney Powell's adventures in Natal – Steven Coan A sketch of colonial Umzinto – Duncan Du Bois UMahlekehlathini, uMehlomane, and uMbokodo: Zulu names for Whites in Colonial Natal - Adrian Koopman William Winstanley Pearson. The Natal experience - Anil Nauriya

## #45 (DECEMBER 2015)

The Chronicles of Peach Grove Farm – Nellie Fincher, extracts edited by Elwyn Jenkins.

Looking Back: 100 years ago – Adrian Koopman (compiler) A sketch of colonial Umkomaas – Duncan du Bois

Crossing the river – Adrian Koopman

The Tamil hertiage in Pieternaritzburg – Alleyn Diesel

Transforming our townscapes: the Pietermaritzburg experience – Robert F. Haswell